

Time Allowed: - 3 Hrs.

MM: - 70

Note: - 1. All Questions are compulsory to attempt.

date = 12-3-18

Q-1

- a) Explain briefly the major innovations of:-
- i) First Generation
 - ii) Second Generation
 - iii) Third Generation
- b) What are the functions of an operating system?
- c) Express (-13) in 2's complement form.
- d) Write full form of ASCII and ISCII.
- e) Convert the following:-
- a) $(22.25)_{10} = (?)_2$
 - b) $(423)_{10} = (?)_{16}$
 - c) $(EB4A)_{16} = (?)_{10}$
 - d) $(B2F)_{16} = (?)_8$
- f) What is the different between RAM and ROM?

Q-2

- a) What is meant by free formatting? Why should not it be used in programs?
- b) Mention the steps you would follow while writing a program.
- c) Draw a flowchart to find the sum of two numbers.
- d) What is meant by logical error and syntax error in a program?

Q-3

- a) What is the significance of null (\0) character in a string?
- b) Explain the role and importance of file *iostream.h* in C++.
- c) What is a reference variable? What is its usage?
- d) How is structure different from an array?
- e) Consider the following two C++ statements are they equivalent

Char grade = 65;
Char grade = 'A';

- f) Evaluate the following C++ expressions where a, b, c are integers and d, f are floating point numbers. The value of a=5, b=3, d=1.5.
- a) $f = a + b / a$
 - b) $c = d * a + b$
 - c) $c = (a++) * d + a$
 - d) $f = (++b) * b - a$
 - e) $c = a - (b++) * (--a)$

Q-4

1) Correct the following code so that it is functional :

2

```
Value = 4 ;
do ;
{
    Total += value ;
    Cout<< total ;
while value <=8 ;
```

- 2) function compares two strings and returns less than zero value. 1
- 3)is a character function which checks whether its argument is a digit or not 1
- 4) What is standard library? 1
- 5) Why is C++ standard library needed? 1
- 6) What is the use of constant arguments? 1
- 7) Differentiate between CALL by reference and CALL by value. 2
- 8) Explain the output of the following program : 3

```
#include<iostream.h>
Int &max(int &x, int &y)
{
    If (x > y)
        return (x) ;
    else
        return (y) ;
}
Void main ()
{
    int A= 10, B= 13;
    max(A, B) = -1;
    cout << "A =" << A << "B =" << B << endl;
    max (B, A) = 7;
    cout << "A =" << A ++ << "B =" << B -- << endl;
    max(A, B) = 3;
    cout << "A =" << A << "B =" << B << endl;
}
```

- 9) What is an array? What are the needs to declare an array? 2
- 10) How is 1-D arrays represented in memory? Explain with example. 3
- 11) The matrix is named as Scores: 2

86	75	95
67	88	93
95	79	83
86	98	82
74	68	90

What is stored in each of the following cells?

Score	[0]	[0]	=	_____
Score	[2]	[1]	=	_____
Score	[3]	[2]	=	_____
Score	[5]	[2]	=	_____

- 12) What is a structure? Declare a structure in C++ with name, roll no. and total marks as components. 2
- 13) What are Nested Structures? Give an example. 2
- 14) How are related Structures and classes? 2
- 15) You can assign one structure variable to another, provided they are of same type. True or false? 1
- 16) Rewrite the following program after removing syntactical error(s), if any. Underline each correction. 3

```
#include<iostream.h>
void main( )
{ struct movie
  {
    char movie_name[20];
    char movie_type;
    char ticket_cost=100;
  } MOVIE;
  gets(movie_name);
  gets(movie_type);sa +6
}
```

- 17) Write a C++ program that invokes a function calc () which intakes two integers and any two an arithmetic operator and prints the corresponding result. 3

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